

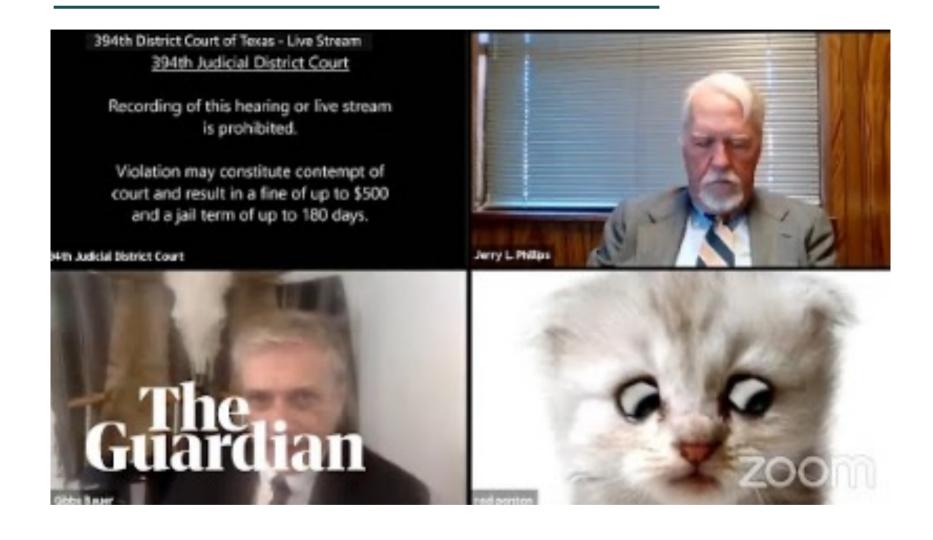


# Advocacy 101- Courtroom Craft and the Art of Persuasion

J. Knackstredt & M. Connor

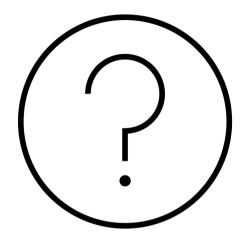


#### I'm not a cat





#### What is advocacy



- The professional work of a legal advocate Oxford
- Giving public support to an idea, plan or course of action
  Oxford
- The art of persuasion or influence anywhere, and in any context

# Forms of advocacy

Oral



• Written - not just submissions



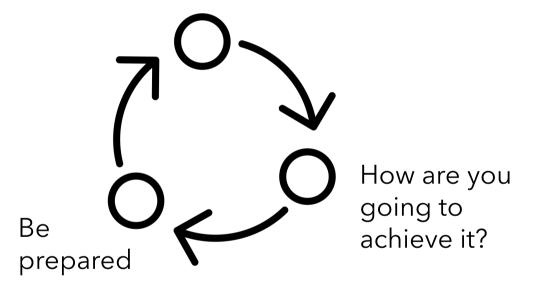
Non-verbal communication





## Objective and methodology

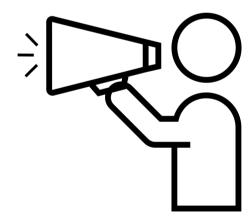
What are you trying to achieve?



 Be careful - competing duties; remembering the judge is the decision-maker

## Delivery

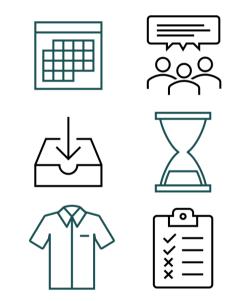
- Know your audience and jurisdiction/ procedure
- Psychology
- Logic
- Emotion
- Eye contact
- Understatement and intensifiers/ absolutes
- Preaching
- Confidence, modulation and volume
- K.I.S.S. / clarity/ brevity





#### Courtroom etiquette

- Diary management
- "May It Please the Court"
- Arguing knowing the line
- Casual language
- Obtaining instructions
- Punctuality
- Attire
- Dealing with mistakes/ errors
- Dealing with hostility





#### Content

- Logic
- Credibility/ trust/ reputation/ honesty/ ethics



- Dealing with questions
- Dealing with difficult/ adverse points





# Differences across jurisdictions



- Inferior courts
- Superior courts
- Tribunals
- Arbitrations
- References
- Mediations

#### Online vs IRL

- Similarities
- Differences (and remembering them)
- Presentation/appearance
- Technology
- Body language and tone
- Document preparation, organization and accessibility
- Avoid cats

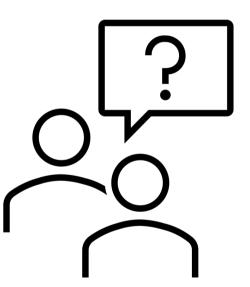




#### When the Bench asks a question

- You hand up an affidavit explaining procedural delay
- The judicial officer looks at the affidavit and asks: "Are you asking me to make an order under r 35.1?"

• What do you do?





#### Pleasantries and familiarity



- The judge comes onto the Bench first thing in the morning.
- When can you/ should you say "Good morning?" and why?

#### Jokes

- You are in the middle of an exchange with the Bench and you think of a great joke you could make that is sure to make everyone laugh. Should you?
- The Bench makes a joke. Should you laugh?

















#### Where you/the client has done something wrong

- You give the wrong information to the Court
- Your client or a witness gives the wrong information to the Court
- You or the client is guilty of delay
- You forgot to turn up to Court one day









# Questions?

© 2021 J. Knackstredt and M. Connor

